Federal law requires that at least one participant benefit statement per year include information that illustrates your account balance as a stream of estimated lifetime payments at retirement. Estimated monthly payments are for illustrative purposes only; they are not a guarantee.

## **Calculation assumptions**

The regulation requires plan administrators use the following assumptions to calculate estimated monthly payment illustrations:

Assumed commencement date	The last day of the benefit statement period
Assumed age	<ul> <li>Age 67, which is the Social Security full retirement age for most workers</li> <li>If you are older than 67, your actual age is used</li> </ul>
Assumed spousal and survivor benefits	<b>Single life annuity:</b> Pays a fixed monthly amount for the rest of your life. Following your death, no further payments are made.
	<b>Qualified joint and survivor annuity:</b> You are assumed to have a spouse of equal age, regardless of your marital status or the actual age of any spouse. Pays a fixed monthly amount for the rest of your life. Following your death, the same fixed monthly amount is paid to your surviving spouse for the rest of their life.
Assumed interest rate	The 10-year constant maturity U.S. Treasury rate (10-year CMT) as of the first business day of the last month of the benefit statement period
Assumed mortality	An estimate of how long you are expected to live; estimated using the gender-neutral mortality table in section 417(e)(3)(B) of the Internal Revenue Code

## Calculation example

Rich is 41 and single. His account balance on December 31, 2021, is \$125,000. The 10-year CMT rate as of December 1, 2021, is 1.83%. The amortization factors in this example are based on the above calculation assumptions.

Current account balance	\$125,000
Single life annuity	Single life annuity amortization factor: 16.15 \$125,000/16.15 = \$7,740 per year \$7,740/12 = \$645 per month Rich's benefit statement on December 31, 2021, will show estimated monthly payments of \$645 starting at retirement.
Qualified joint and survivor annuity	Qualified joint and survivor annuity amortization factor: 19.54 \$533 per month starting at retirement \$533 per month paid to surviving spouse \$125,000/19.54 = \$6,397 per year \$6,397/12 = \$533 per month Rich's benefit statement on December 31, 2021, will show estimated monthly payments of \$533 starting at retirement and \$533 paid to his surviving spouse.

## Additional information

For more detailed information, visit the Department of Labor (DOL) website at www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/key-topics/retirement/lifetime-income.